

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:	§	
Giovanni Gilardi, et al.	§	
	§	Group Art Unit: 2883
Serial No.: 10/799,051	§	
	§	
Confirmation No.: 6732	§	
	§	Examiner: Dinh D. Chiem
Filed: March 11, 2004	§	
	§	Customer No.: 47389
For: SYSTEM FOR REDUCING THE	§	
ELECTRICAL RETURN LOSS	§	
OF A LITHIUM NIOBATE	§	
TRAVELING WAVE OPTICAL	§	
MODULATOR WITH LOW	§	
CHARACTERISTIC	§	
IMPEDANCE	§	

MAIL STOP AF  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

**RESPONSE TO FINAL OFFICE ACTION DATED JUNE 16, 2006**

In response to the Final Office Action dated June 16, 2006, having a shortened statutory period for response set to expire on September 16, 2006, please enter this response and reconsider the claims pending in the application for reasons discussed below. Although Applicants believe that no additional fees are due in connection with this response, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge counsel's Deposit Account No. 20-0782/AVAN/001112/WCG for any fees, including extension of time fees or excess claim fees, required to make this response timely and acceptable to the Office.

**Amendments to the Claims** are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 2 of this paper. **Remarks/Arguments** begin on page 5 of this paper.